# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 1996

OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

.\_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number 0-8360

IHOP CORP.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

95-3038279 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

525 North Brand Boulevard, Glendale, California 91203-1903 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

(818) 240-6055

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or  $15\,(d)$  of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class

Outstanding as of June 30, 1996

Common Stock, \$.01 par value

9,463,960

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS  $$\operatorname{IHOP}\nolimits$  CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES (Unaudited and in thousands, except share amounts)

	June 30, 1996	December 31, 1995
Assets		
Current assets	A 2 616	<b>2</b> 2 2 2 2
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables	\$ 3,616 23,438	\$ 3,860 21,476
Reacquired franchises and equipment	23,430	21,470
held for sale, net	1,588	1,157
Inventories	1,091	792
Prepaid expenses	678	233
Total current assets	30,411	27,518
Long-term receivables	120,216	115,800
Property and equipment, net	96,060	87,795
Reacquired franchises and equipment		
held for sale, net	8,983	6,553
Excess of costs over net assets	12 100	12 226
acquired, net Other assets	13 <b>,</b> 122 995	13,336 1,055
Other assets		
Total assets	\$269 <b>,</b> 787	\$252 <b>,</b> 057
	======	======
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		
Current liabilities		
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 4,672	\$ 4,672
Accounts payable	12,091	15,979
Accrued employee compensation and	0.005	1 560
benefits	2,805	1,562
Other accrued expenses Deferred income taxes	2,696 2,240	2,349 3,436
Capital lease obligations and other	769	719
•		
Total current liabilities	25,273	28,717
Long-term debt	36,803	30,584
Deferred income taxes	22,299	21,495
Capital lease obligations and other	68,694	62,964
Shareholders' equity		
Preferred stock, \$1 par value,		
10,000,000 shares authorized;		
shares issued and outstanding: no		
shares	_	_
Common stock, \$.01 par value, 40,000,000 shares authorized;		
shares issued and outstanding: June		
30, 1996, 9,463,960 shares;		
December 31, 1995, 9,375,515		
shares	95	94
Additional paid-in capital	48,090	46,363
Retained earnings	68,071	60,640
Contribution to ESOP	462	1,200
Total shareholders' equity	116,718	108,297
Total liabilities and shareholders'	\$260 707	6757 057
equity	\$269 <b>,</b> 787 ======	\$252 <b>,</b> 057

See the accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

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		ths Ended	Six Months Ended June 30,			
		1995		1995		
Revenues						
Franchise operations Rent		\$ 6,867				
Service fees and other						
Company operations Other	12,983	7,106	24,436 10,622	19,732 8,779		
Total revenues		40,123	84,757	73,301		
Costs and expenses Franchise operations Rent Other direct costs	7,676	3,718 6,689	15,108	13,544		
Company operations Field, corporate and administrative Depreciation and amortization Interest Other Severance charges	12,225 6,181 1,972 2,757 2,510	10,407 10,076 5,601 1,745 2,090 3,485	23,027 22,907 12,902 3,870 5,389 4,380	21,036 18,898 11,298 3,367 4,161 4,086 800		
Total costs and expenses	37 <b>,</b> 244	33,404	72 <b>,</b> 475			
Income before income taxes Provision for income taxes	7,221 2,852	6,719	12,282 4,851	9,655 3,810		
Net income		\$ 4,069		\$ 5,845		
Net income per common and common equivalent share		\$ .43				
Weighted average common and common equivalent shares outstanding	9,592 =====	9,502 =====				

See the accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS IHOP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES (Unaudited and in thousands)

Six	Months	Ended
	June 3	Λ

	Six Months Ended		
	June	30 ,	
	1996	1995 	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income	\$ 7,431	\$ 5,845	
Adjustments to reconcile net income			
to cash provided			
by operating activities			
Depreciation and amortization	3,870	3,367	
Deferred taxes	392		
Contribution to ESOP	462	334	
Change in current assets and liabilities			
Accounts receivable	(2 287)	(1 186)	
Inventories	(2,207)	(1 <b>,</b> 186) 71	
Prepaid expenses	(445)		
Accounts payable		(1,755)	
Accrued employee compensation and	1,243		
benefits	,	,	
Other accrued expenses	347	527	
Other, net	583	(146)	
Cash provided by operating			
activities	7,409	8,414	
ash flows from investing activities	(17 770)	(1.6. 200)	
Additions to property and equipment	(17 <b>,</b> 779)	(16,200)	
Proceeds from sale and leaseback	2 701	0 271	
arrangements	3,791	8,271	
Additions to notes, equipment contracts and direct financing			
leases receivable	(2 685)	(2,398)	
Principal receipts from notes,	(2,003)	(2,330)	
equipment contracts and direct			
financing leases receivable	3,065	3,061	
Additions to reacquired franchises	(549)		
held for sale			
Cash used by investing activities	(14,157)	(7,854)	
ash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from issuance of long-term			
debt	9,300		
Repayment of long-term debt	(3,026)	(5,400)	
Principal payments on capital lease	4000	40.60	
obligations	(298)		
Exercise of stock options	528	1,996	
Cash provided (used) by financing			
activities	6,504	(566)	
4001.10100			
et change in cash and cash equivalents	(244)	(6)	
ash and cash equivalents at beginning			
of period	3,860	2,036	
Cash and cash equivalents at end			
of period	\$ 3,616	\$ 2,030	
	======	======	

Supplemental disclosures
Interest paid, net of capitalized

amounts	\$ 5,238	\$ 4,258
Income taxes paid	4,081	1,418
Capital lease obligations incurred	5,966	8,720

See the accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

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IHOP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 1. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include all adjustments, consisting of normal, recurring accruals, which in the opinion of the management of IHOP Corp. and Subsidiaries ("IHOP" or the "Company") are necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position and the results of operations for the periods presented. The results of operations for the six months ended June 30, 1996, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year ending December 31, 1996.
- In the first quarter of 1995, the Company recognized severance charges of \$800,000 associated with a realignment of responsibilities in its restaurant operations, restaurant development and purchasing functions. The effect of the charges was \$484,000, net of income tax benefit, or \$.05 per share.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

# Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain operating data for IHOP restaurants:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months nded June 30,							
		1996		1995		1996		1996		1996 19		1995
			(Do	llars in	thou	ısands)						
Restaurant Data												
Effective restaurants (a)												
Franchise		496		455		495		453				
Company		56		49		54		47				
Area license		133		126		132		125				
Total		685		630		681		625				
	===		===	=====	===		===					
System-wide												
Sales (b)	\$19	3,506	\$17	5,914	\$38	32 <b>,</b> 992	\$34	5,417				
Percent increase		10.0%		14.0%		10.9%		13.6%				
Average sales per												
effective restaurant	\$	282	\$	279	\$	562	\$	553				
Percent increase		1.1%		4.9%		1.6%		5.1%				
Comparable average sales												
per restaurant (c)	\$	290	\$	281	\$	573	\$	552				

Percent increase		0.3%		1.7%		0.4%		1.5%
Franchise								
Sales	\$1	50,482	\$1	34,227	\$2	297,248	\$2	264,243
Percent increase		12.1%		14.2%		12.5%		14.6%
Average sales per								
effective restaurant	\$	303	\$	295	\$	601	\$	583
Percent increase		2.7%		3.9%		3.1%		4.1%
Comparable average sales								
per restaurant (c)	\$	298	\$	291	\$	588	\$	571
Percent increase		0.3%		1.9%		0.4%		1.7%
Company								
Sales	\$	12,983	\$	10,514	\$	24,436	\$	19,732
Percent change		23.5%		(0.1%)		23.8%		(6.0%)
Average sales per								
effective restaurant	\$	232	\$	215	\$	453	\$	420
Percent change		7.9%		0.0%		7.9%		0.0%
Area License								
Sales	\$	30,041	\$	31,173	\$	61,308	\$	61,442
Percent change		(3.6%)		18.8%		(0.2%)		16.8%
Average sales per								
effective restaurant	\$	226	\$	247	\$	464	\$	492
Percent change		(8.5%)		10.3%		(5.7%)		8.6%

<sup>(</sup>a) "Effective restaurants" are the number of restaurants in a given fiscal period adjusted to account for restaurants open only a portion of the period.

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The following table summarizes IHOP's restaurant development and franchising activity:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		
			1996	1995	
RESTAURANT DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY (a)					
IHOP - beginning of period New openings	685	627	678	620	
IHOP-developed	6	8	12	9	
Investor program	7	3	9	9	
Area license	1	2	2	4	
Total new openings Closings	14	13	23	22	
Company and franchise	(2)	(1)	(4)	(3)	
Area license	_	-	_	-	
IHOP - end of period	697	639	697		
	====	====	====	====	
Summary - end of period					
Franchise	507	464	507	464	
Company	57	48	57	48	
Area license	133	127	133	127	
Total IHOP	697	639	697	639	

<sup>(</sup>b) "System-wide sales" are retail sales of franchisees, area licensees and Company-operated restaurants, as reported to the Company.

<sup>(</sup>c) "Comparable average sales" reflects sales for restaurants that are operated for the entire fiscal period in which they are being compared. Comparable average sales do not include data on restaurants located in Florida and Japan.

	====	====	====	====
RESTAURANT FRANCHISING ACTIVITY (a)				
IHOP-developed	7	10	11	10
Investor program	7	3	9	9
Rehabilitated and refranchised	_	_	_	-
Total restaurants franchised	14	13	20	19
Reacquired by Company	(3)	(3)	(7)	(5)
Closed	(2)	_	(2)	(1)
Net addition	9	10	11	13
	====	====	====	====

(a) The Company reports restaurants in Canada as franchise restaurants although nine of the ten restaurants are operated under an area license agreement.

IHOP's quarterly results are subject to seasonal fluctuations. Revenues from sales of franchises are affected by the timing of new restaurant openings and the restaurants in the Company's "inventory" of restaurants available from time to time for franchising; the impact of such factors is usually not evenly distributed throughout the year. As a consequence, the results of operations for the six months ended June 30, 1996, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year ending December 31, 1996.

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System-wide retail sales for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 10.0% and 10.9%, respectively, over system-wide retail sales for the comparable 1995 periods. This was due to increases in the number of effective restaurants of 8.7% and 9.0% and increases in average per unit revenues of 1.1% and 1.6% over the respective prior year periods. The above increases were mitigated by unfavorable exchange fluctuations in the Japanese yen. If the Japanese sales were excluded from the comparison, system-wide sales would have increased by 12.5% in the second quarter and 12.8% in the first six months of 1996. System-wide comparable average sales per restaurant (exclusive of area license restaurants in Florida and Japan) for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 0.3% and 0.4%, respectively, over those in the comparable 1995 periods. Management continues to pursue sales increases through the Company's restaurant development program, improved marketing efforts, improvements in customer service and operations, and the Company's remodeling program.

Franchise operations revenues for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 11.8% and 11.0%, respectively, over revenues for the comparable 1995 periods. This was primarily due to increases in the number of effective franchised units of 9.0% and 9.3% coupled with increases in average per unit revenues of 2.7% and 3.1% for the quarter and the first six months, respectively, over the prior year periods. Franchise operations costs and expenses for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 11.5% and 9.5%, respectively, over costs and expenses for the comparable 1995 periods. As a result of franchise revenues increasing in excess of franchise expenses, the margin from franchise operations improved to 53.9% and 53.7% in the second quarter and first six months of 1996, respectively, versus 53.7% and 53.0% in the comparable 1995 periods. The margin improved primarily because of increasing interest income associated with IHOP's financing of sales of franchises and equipment to its franchisees.

Company-operated restaurant revenues for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 23.5% and 23.8%, respectively, over revenues for the comparable 1995 periods. This was primarily due to increases in the number of effective Company-operated restaurants of 14.3% and 14.9%, respectively, and

the revenues per effective Company-operated restaurant of 7.9% in both the second quarter and first six months of 1996 over the comparable 1995 periods. Company-operated restaurant costs and expenses for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 21.3% and 21.2%, respectively, over costs and expenses for the comparable 1995 periods. Margin from Company-operated restaurants was 5.8% in the second quarter and 6.3% for the first six months of 1996 versus a margin of 4.2% for both the quarter and the first six months of 1995. The changes in margin were primarily due to decreases in food costs, salaries, wages and rent expense as a percentage of revenues.

Other revenues for the second quarter of 1996 decreased 10.9% from other revenues for the second quarter of 1995. Other revenues for the first six months of 1996 increased 21.0% from those in the comparable 1995 period. The primary reason for the decrease in the quarter was a decrease in the sales of franchises and equipment to \$4,330,000 in the second quarter of 1996 from \$5,587,000 in the comparable 1995 period. The increase in the six months was due to the sales of franchises and equipment increasing to \$6,578,000 in the first six months of 1996 from \$5,841,000 in the comparable 1995 period and increases in interest income from direct financing leases. The Company franchised 14 and 20 restaurants in the second quarter and first six months of 1996, respectively, compared with 13 and 19 restaurants in the comparable 1995 periods. Revenues from sales of franchises and equipment and their associated costs of sales are

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affected by the mix and number of restaurants franchised, as follows: (i) restaurants newly developed by IHOP normally franchise for \$200,000 to \$350,000, have little if any associated franchise cost of sales and have equipment in excess of \$300,000 that is sold usually at about breakeven; (ii) restaurants developed by franchisees normally franchise for \$50,000, have minor associated franchise cost of sales and do not include an equipment sale; and (iii) previously reacquired franchises normally refranchise for \$100,000 to \$300,000, include an equipment sale and may have substantial costs of sales associated with both the franchise and the equipment. As noted earlier, sales of franchises and equipment are also affected by the timing of new restaurant openings and the restaurants in the Company's "inventory" of restaurants available from time to time for franchising.

Other costs and expenses for the second quarter decreased by 28% from the comparable 1995 period. Other costs and expenses for the first six months of 1996 increased 7.2% from the comparable 1995 period. The decrease was primarily due to lower franchise and equipment cost of sales in the second quarter of 1996 of \$2,066,000 versus \$2,891,000 in the second quarter of 1995. The increase in the six months was primarily due to higher franchise and equipment cost of sales of \$3,296,000 in the first six months of 1996 versus \$2,891,000 in the comparable 1995 period.

Field, corporate and administrative expenses for the second quarter and first six months of 1996 increased 10.4% and 14.2%, respectively, over the comparable 1995 periods. In general, field, corporate and administrative expenses have been increasing moderately as a result of normal increases in salaries and wages, inflation and increases in headcount due to the increased workloads as the company grows. Field, corporate and administrative expenses were 3.2% and 3.4% of system-wide sales in the second quarter and first six months of 1996, respectively, compared with 3.2% and 3.3%, respectively, in the comparable 1995 periods.

Depreciation and amortization expense increased 13.0% and 14.9% in the second quarter and first six months of 1996, respectively, over the comparable 1995 periods primarily due to depreciation and amortization associated with the addition of new, larger restaurants.

Interest expense increased 31.9% and 29.5% in the second quarter and first six months of 1996, respectively, over the comparable 1995 periods due primarily to interest associated with increased capital lease obligations.

Severance charges of \$800,000, or \$484,000 net of income tax benefit, or \$.05 per share, were recognized in the first quarter of 1995. The charges were associated with a realignment of responsibilities in the Company's restaurant operations, restaurant development and purchasing functions. (See Note 2 to the Consolidated Financial Statements.)

Provision for income taxes was 39.5% of income before income taxes in the second quarter and first six months of 1996 and in the comparable 1995 periods.

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## Liquidity and Capital Resources

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The Company invests available funds into its business through the development of additional restaurants and the remodeling of older Company-operated restaurants.

In 1996, IHOP and its franchisees and area licensees plan to develop and open approximately 75 to 80 restaurants. Included in that number are the development of 50 to 55 new restaurants by the Company and 25 by IHOP franchisees and area licensees. Capital expenditures budgeted for 1996, which include IHOP's portion of the above development program, are approximately \$60 million. In November 1996, the first annual installment of \$4.6 million in principal becomes due on the Company's senior notes due 2002. The Company expects that funds from operations, sale and leaseback arrangements (estimated to be about \$26 million) and its revolving line of credit will be sufficient to cover its operating requirements and its projected capital expenditures in 1996. At June 30, 1996, \$11 million was available to be borrowed under the Company's unsecured bank revolving credit agreement.

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### Part II. OTHER INFORMATION

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Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders.

The annual meeting of shareholders (the "Meeting") was held on May 16, 1996. Shareholders voted in person or by proxy for the following purposes.

(a) Shareholders voted to elect three Class II directors, each to serve for a term of three years as follows:

	Votes	Votes
Nominee	For	Withheld
Michael S. Gordon	7,716,894	17,478
Larry Alan Kay	7,717,894	16,478
Dennis M. Leifheit	7,718,894	15 <b>,</b> 478

There were no abstentions or broker non-votes. Directors whose terms of office continued after the Meeting included the above three directors and H. Frederick Christie, Frank Edelstein, Neven C. Hulsey, Richard K. Herzer, Caroline W. Nahas and Patrick W. Rose.

(b) Shareholders voted to approve and ratify the appointment of Coopers & Lybrand L.L.P. as the Company's independent accountants for the year ending December 31, 1996. 7,711,907 shares were voted for this proposal, 15,244 were voted against, there were 7,221 abstentions and no broker non-votes.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.

(a) Exhibits.

Exhibits not incorporated by reference are filed herewith. The remainder of the exhibits have heretofore been filed with the Commission and are incorporated herein by reference.

- 3.1 Certificate of Incorporation of IHOP Corp. Exhibit 3.1 to IHOP Corp.'s Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1991, Commission file number 0-8360, (the "1991 Form 10-K") is hereby incorporated by reference.
- 3.2 Bylaws of IHOP Corp. Exhibit 3.2 to IHOP Corp.'s Registration Statement on Form S-1 No. 33-40431 is hereby incorporated by reference.
- 11 Statement Regarding Computation of Per Share Earnings.
- 27 Financial Data Schedule
- (b) No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the quarter ended June 30, 1996.

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#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

IHOP CORP. \_\_\_\_\_ (Registrant) July 25, 1996 BY: /s/ Richard K. Herzer - ----------(Date) Richard K. Herzer Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer) July 25, 1996 BY: /s/ Frederick G. Silny - ----------Frederick G. Silny (Date) Vice President-Finance and Treasurer (Principal Financial Officer)

## EXHIBIT 11

# IHOP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT REGARDING COMPUTATION OF PER SHARE EARNINGS (Amounts in thousands, except per share data)

		ths Ended 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	1996	1995 	1996	1995 	
NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE - PRIMARY					
Weighted average shares outstanding Net effect of dilutive stock options based on the treasury stock method	9,447	9,330	9,421	9,279	
using average market price	145	172	149	187	
Total	9,592 =====	9,502	9,570 =====	9,466	
Net income available to common shareholders	\$4.369	\$4 <b>,</b> 069	\$7 <b>,</b> 431	5.845	
Sharehorders	=====			=====	
Net income per share - primary	\$ .46	\$ .43	\$ .78	\$ .62	
	=====	=====	=====	=====	
NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE - FULLY DILUTED					
Weighted average shares outstanding Net effect of dilutive stock options based on the treasury stock method using the period-end market price,	9,447	9,330	9,421	9,279	
if higher than the average market					
price	145	176	154		
Total	9,592 =====	9,506 =====	9,575 =====	9,468	
Net income available to common shareholders	\$4,369 =====	\$4,069		\$4,069	
Net income per share - fully diluted	\$ .46	\$ .43	\$ .78	\$ .62	
-		= =====	======		

### <ARTICLE> 5

<LEGEND>

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF IHOP CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. </le>

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